

Ovarian Ectopic Pregnancy

Jose J Zogbi*

Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Chief of ER, Itoiz Clinic, Avellaneda, Buenos Aires Argentina

*Corresponding Author: Jose J Zogbi, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Chief of ER, Itoiz Clinic, Avellaneda, Buenos Aires Argentina.

Received: July 13, 2017; Published: November 09, 2017

Abstract

Objective: Identifying ectopic ovarian pregnancy before hypovolemic shock occurs.

Patients and Method: Case report, ER fast diagnosis and treatment. In a young female with no history of previous pregnancies with acute abdomen.

Results: The rapid diagnosis and surgical treatment saved a life in an internal bleeding ectopic ovarian pregnancy patient, who was rushed to the OB/GYN ER.

Conclusion: The rapid Clinical and sonogram/Blood tests Diagnosis, Led to a Fast treatment and saved the life of a young female, with hemoperitoneum.

Keywords: Ovarian Pregnancy; Ectopic

Introduction

Ovarian pregnancy is a rare form of the non-tubal ectopic pregnancy. It may cause a mayor bleeding inside the abdominal cavity. One of the important risk factors for ovarian pregnancy is in the use of Intra uterine devices (IUD).

Case Description

A white, 32 Year old female G: P:0. AB:0, Last menstrual period 7 weeks ago, is taken by an ambulance to the ER, with pelvic pain, hypotension 100/40, lab shows H to 29, Hb 10grs, sonogram shows 55 mm mass at the right adnexa, and free pelvic fluid and the Douglas Cul de Sac beta subunit human Chorionic gonadotropin 90 0UI/L. She presented at examination, Uterine cervix congestive, minimum bleeding, abdomen with pain when pressed and decompressed.

She was taken to the O.R, an exploratory laparotomy and a wedge resection of the ovary was performed.

Findings: Free blood in the peritoneal cavity, was taken in an amount of 750 ml, right ovary with an ectopic pregnancy, a wedge resection of the ovary was performed and reconstruction of the remaining organ.

The peritoneal cavity was washed with saline, a drainage was left in cavity.

Patient improved and had a good performance after surgery, and released from the Hospital 30 hours after. A week after the procedure, the human free Chorionic gonadotropin went down to 160 UI/L, and the patient was doing very well.



Discussion

It's a life saving procedure, in a reproductive age female with abdominal pain, to rush into fast examination of the abdomen and pevis, and to have available a sonogram test and blood lab, in order to decide the right management [1-14].

Bibliography

- Herbertsson G., et al. "Ovarian pregnancy and IUCD use in a defined complete population". Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica 66.7 (1987): 607-610.
- 2. Cabero A., et al. "Increasing incidence of ovarian pregnancy". European Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Reproductive Biology 31.3 (1989): 227-232.
- 3. Ciortea R., et al. "Ovarian pregnancy associated with pelvic adhesions". Clujul Medical 86.1 (2013): 77-79.
- 4. Sandvier Sandstad E and Steir JA. "Ovarian pregnancy associated with intrauterine contraceptive device". *Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 66.2 (1987): 137-141.
- 5. Joseph RJ and Irvine LM. "Ovarian ectopic pregnancy: aetiology, diagnosis, and challenges in surgical management". *Journal of Obstet- rics and Gynaecology* 32.5 (2012): 472-474.
- 6. C Comstock., et al. "The ultrasonographic appearance of ovarian ectopic pregnancies". Obstetrics and Gynecology 105.1 (2005): 42-45.
- 7. Nwanodi and N Khulpateea. "The preoperative diagnosis of primary ovarian pregnancy". *Journal of the National Medical Association* 98.5 (2006): 796-798.
- 8. Y Patel., et al. "Laparoscopic management of an ovarian ectopic pregnancy: case report". East African Medical Journal 85.4 (2008): 201-204.
- 9. J Hallat. "Primary ovarian pregnancy. A report of twenty-five cases". *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 143.1 (1982): 50-60.
- 10. FW Chang., et al. "Early diagnosis of ovarian pregnancy by ultrasound". *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics* 85.2 (2004): 186-187.

- 11. H Marret., et al. "Case report and review of the literature: primary twin ovarian pregnancy". Human Reproduction 12.8 (1997): 1813-1815.
- 12. M Kudo., et al. "A successful treatment of left ovarian pregnancy with methotrexate". Acta Obstetrica et Gynaecologica Japonica 40.6 (1988): 811-813.
- 13. S Mittal., et al. "Successful medical management of ovarian pregnancy". International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics 80.3 (2003): 309-310.
- 14. HJ Choi., et al. "Clinical Analysis of ovarian pregnancy: a report of 49 cases". European Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Reproductive Biology 158.1 (2011): 87-89.

Volume 6 Issue 3 November 2017 © All rights reserved by Jose J Zogbi.